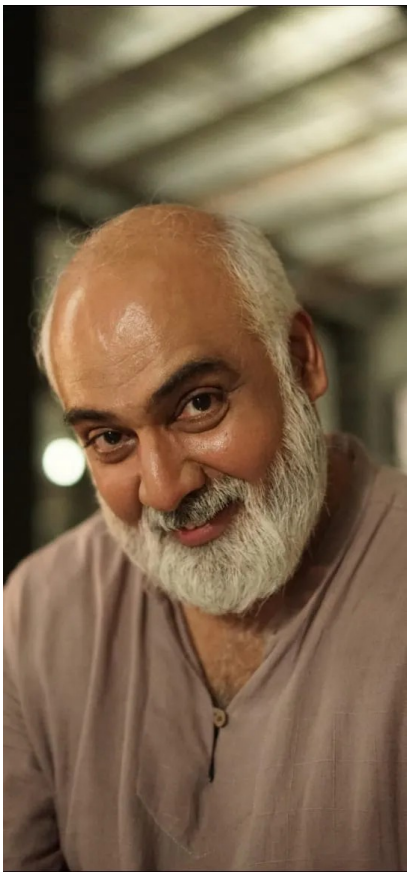
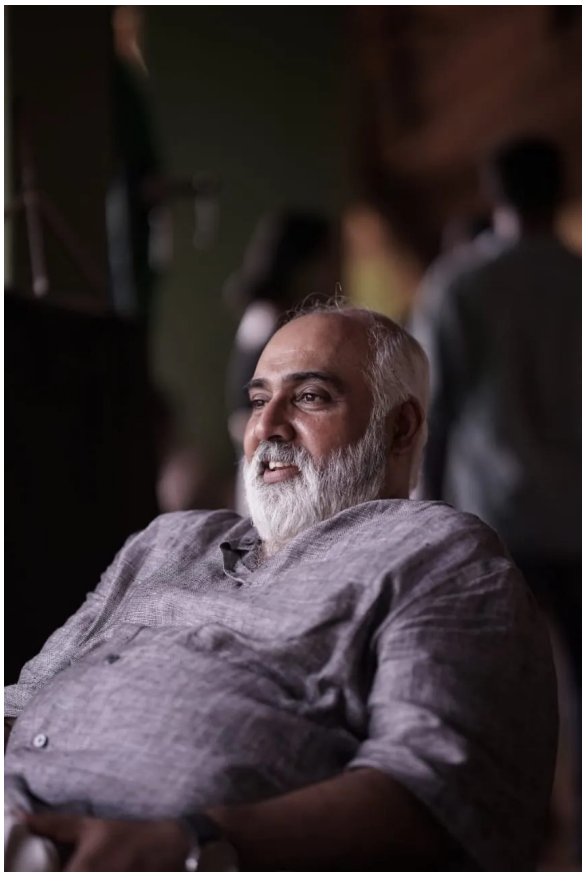






RAJESH

Height 175 Shoe 43.00

GLAMZMODEL