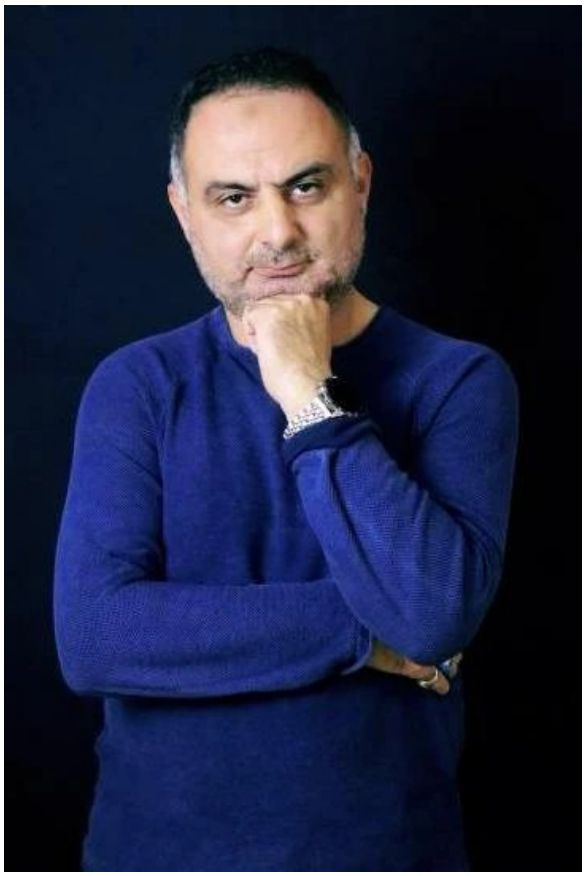
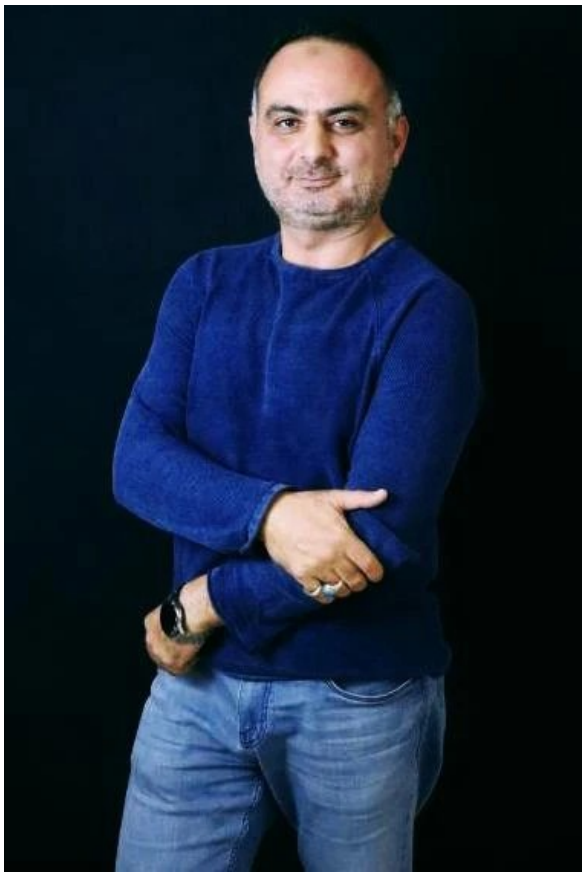




Tarlan

Height 176 Shoe 42.00

GLAMZMODEL